

NOTES FOR EXERCISES IN SESSION 9

- 12:1,9,43,25; x:18; 12:54; 6:7; 12:55,40; x:19; 27:22 (12:27; 27:45; final2014:2) — note suggested order (as usual),
- review of analysis after the ANOVA table + Kruskal-Wallis test (9L–13/14/15/16/17),
- summary worksheet (3:30pm): S.11:3 (data: `satscore`),
- individual work on the exercises + time for questions. . .

Minitab for one-way ANOVA¹: **Stat-ANOVA-One Way** menu:

- ignore residual plots for now,
- for Bonferroni corrections, use **Comparisons** menu and Fisher (LSD) method, possibly with manually corrected error level α ,
- method without assuming equal variances not in VHM 801.

Notes and questions for specific exercises:

- 12.1, 12.9, 12.25: from the lecture (9L–11 has solutions and outline for 12.25; (a),(b) in 12.1/12.9 already discussed in lecture),
- 12.25, 12.27: on construction of ANOVA tables by manual calculations; in 12.27, forget about R^2 ,
- 27.22: use software for the Kruskal-Wallis test; analyze also by one-way ANOVA procedure and discuss the models' assumptions,
- 27.45: for pairwise comparisons after Kruskal-Wallis test, use two-sample methods for all pairs with a Bonferroni-adjustment for multiple testing (IPS Exercise 15.47),
- final2014:2: recommended — text + solution at 2014 homepage.

¹ Stata for one-way ANOVA: **Statistics-Linear-ANOVA/MANOVA-Oneway** menu, or `oneway` command; R: `lm` function with model formula, see R programs.